

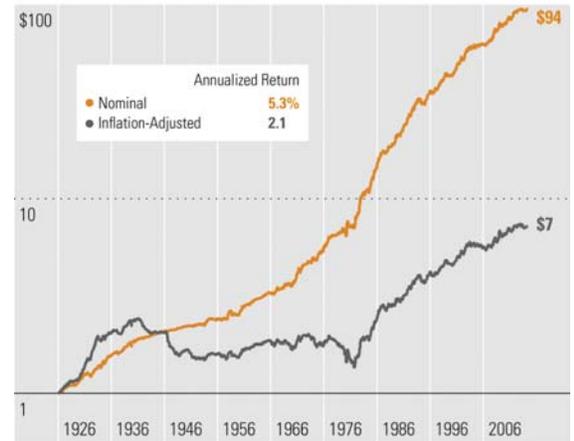
# Inflation, not Rising Rates, Biggest Bond Threat in the Long Term

- ▶ As this short piece illustrates, inflation can be a meaningful detriment to the real returns achieved by investors.
- ▶ For a lower potential return asset class, such as bonds, inflation can have a much greater proportional impact on your returns.

Since the beginning of 2013 when rates started to rise, investors have been concerned about a potential decline in bond performance. In general, bonds tend to perform poorly in times of rising interest rates, but by worrying about rates investors may lose sight of an even bigger long-term threat: inflation.

Over the long term (since 1926) investors have lost 3.2% (the difference between 5.3% nominal and 2.1% inflation-adjusted) in return every year to inflation. Compounded over almost 89 years, the difference in ending wealth values is astounding: A \$94 nominal value becomes only \$7 when adjusted for inflation. Investors may be well advised not to neglect inflation risk while focusing on interest-rate risk.

## Intermediate-Term Government Bonds January 1926–March 2014



**Past performance is no guarantee of future results.** This is for illustrative purposes only and not indicative of any investment. An investment cannot be made directly in an index. Government bonds are guaranteed by the full faith and credit of the U.S. government as to the timely payment of principal and interest.

**Data:** Nominal performance of intermediate-term government bonds—Ibbotson S&P U.S. Intermediate-Term Government-Bond Index, total return. Inflation-adjusted performance of intermediate-term government bonds—Ibbotson S&P U.S. Intermediate-Term Government-Bond Index, inflation-adjusted return. Inflation—Consumer Price Index. The data assumes reinvestment of all income and does not account for taxes or transaction costs.

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